

failed on numerous occasions to bring a peaceful and just end to the civil war in Sudan throughout the 1990s;

Whereas, in September 2001, President George W. Bush appointed former Senator John Danforth as Special Envoy for Peace in Sudan to explore the potential of the United States to become involved in searching for a just resolution to the civil war in Sudan, and appointed Andrew Natsios, the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development, as the Special Humanitarian Coordinator for Sudan to enhance the delivery of assistance that could help reduce the suffering of the people of Sudan;

Whereas, in July 2002, the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army reached the historic Machakos Protocol, an agreement on the role of religion in Sudan and the right to self-determination for the people of southern Sudan;

Whereas, in October 2002, the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army signed a memorandum of understanding that called for a cessation of hostilities and unimpeded humanitarian access to all areas of Sudan;

Whereas peace talks continued throughout 2003, with discussions focusing on wealth sharing and the control of 3 contested areas of Sudan;

Whereas, on November 19, 2004, the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army signed a declaration committing themselves to reach a final comprehensive peace agreement by December 31, 2004, in the context of a special session of the United Nations Security Council;

Whereas, on November 19, 2004, the United Nations Security Council unanimously adopted Security Council Resolution 1574, which welcomed the commitment of the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army to reach an agreement by the end of 2004, and highlighted the intention of the international community to assist the people of Sudan and support the implementation of a comprehensive peace agreement;

Whereas the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army initialed the final elements of a comprehensive peace agreement on December 31, 2004;

Whereas, on January 9, 2005, the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army formally signed the Comprehensive Peace Agreement;

Whereas the Comprehensive Peace Agreement provides for a new constitution, new arrangements for power sharing and wealth sharing, and a 6-year interim period to be followed by a referendum in southern Sudan so that the people of southern Sudan can decide their political future;

Whereas the Comprehensive Peace Agreement provides for new institutions to be created and a new Government of National Unity to be installed in Sudan once the constitution is ratified;

Whereas despite progress on reaching a peace agreement on the North-South conflict there has been little progress to end the ongoing conflict in the region of Darfur.

Whereas, after tens of thousands of civilians died due to a targeted campaign of violence by the government of Khartoum, Congress declared on July 22, 2004, that the atrocities in Darfur were genocide, committed primarily by the Government of Sudan and its allied Janjaweed militias;

Whereas, on September 9, 2004, Secretary of State Colin Powell testified that "genocide has been committed in Darfur";

Whereas, on June 30, 2005, President Bush confirmed that "the violence in Darfur re-

gion is clearly genocide [and] the human cost is beyond calculation";

Whereas the Comprehensive Peace Agreement provides a model for the resolution of all conflicts in Sudan, including Darfur, eastern Sudan, and elsewhere;

Whereas, on July 9, 2005, the 6-year interim period under the Comprehensive Peace Agreement began with the formation of a new transitional government and the signing of an interim constitution, and Dr. John Garang, the Chairman of the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army, was sworn in by President Omar Hassan al Bashir as First Vice President of Sudan;

Whereas millions of the people across Sudan continue to suffer from the effects of war, including displacement and war-related disease, hunger, and malnutrition;

Whereas the people of southern Sudan are in desperate need of reconstruction assistance to build and improve vital infrastructure components that are nearly nonexistent in southern Sudan;

Whereas, despite the historic signing of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement in January 2005, the key to success will now be the full and timely implementation of the agreement by all sides, wholly consistent with the letter, spirit, and intent of the agreement; and

Whereas the impact and efficacy of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement will also be measured by the political resolution of ongoing conflict in other parts of Sudan, including Darfur and the east of Sudan: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That the Senate—

(1) commends the people of Sudan on the signing of the historic Comprehensive Peace Agreement on January 9, 2005;

(2) urges the new Government of National Unity of Sudan, consisting of elements of the National Congress Party and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army, to fully implement the Comprehensive Peace Agreement in a timely manner consistent with the letter, spirit, and intent of the agreement;

(3) requests that the United States Government—

(A) commit to high-level, sustained engagement to closely monitor the implementation of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement and events on the ground in Sudan, including in Darfur and elsewhere; and

(B) sustain pressure as appropriate to ensure the Comprehensive Peace Agreement is implemented in a full, timely, and thorough manner;

(4) urges the United States Government—

(A) to maintain sanctions on the Government of Sudan as appropriate until the Comprehensive Peace Agreement has been fully honored and implemented; and

(B) to renew efforts to implement additional sanctions through the United Nations Security Council until peace in Darfur is achieved and those responsible for genocide, war crimes, crimes against humanity, and criminal acts are brought to justice;

(5) strongly urges the Government of National Unity of Sudan to use the Comprehensive Peace Agreement as the basis for negotiation of a peaceful resolution of the conflicts in Darfur and other areas of Sudan;

(6) strongly supports the expansion of the size and role of the mission of the African Union in Darfur to protect civilians in Darfur and encourages continued support for this mission from the United States, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and other countries and international organizations;

(7) strongly supports the United Nations Mission in the Sudan and the expansion of this mission to protect civilians and aid workers throughout Sudan;

(8) supports the continued provision of humanitarian and reconstruction assistance

from the United States to the people of southern Sudan, in addition to the assistance allocated for the people of Darfur, so that the people of Sudan may experience and appreciate the benefits of peace;

(9) supports international efforts to facilitate the safe and voluntary return of refugees and internationally displaced persons to their homes in Sudan; and

(10) calls upon the governments of all countries in the Sudan region and around the world to actively support and monitor the full implementation of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement to help ensure that the people of Sudan pursue the path to peace, prosperity, and security.

## AMENDMENTS SUBMITTED AND PROPOSED

SA 1270. Mr. INHOFE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2006, and for other purposes which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1271. Mr. CHAMBLISS submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra.

SA 1272. Mr. NELSON, of Florida submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1273. Mr. GRASSLEY submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra.

SA 1274. Mr. SESSIONS submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra.

SA 1275. Mr. SESSIONS submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1276. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. BROWNBACK (for himself and Mr. KENNEDY)) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, supra.

SA 1277. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. LEAHY) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, supra.

SA 1278. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. BROWNBACK) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, supra.

SA 1279. Mrs. FEINSTEIN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by her to the bill H.R. 3057, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1280. Mr. SUNUNU (for himself and Mr. CHAFEE) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1281. Mr. SMITH (for himself and Mr. NELSON, of Florida) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1282. Mr. LUGAR (for himself and Mr. LEAHY) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1283. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. BROWNBACK (for himself Mr. LEAHY, and Mr. MCCONNELL)) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by Mr. McConnell to the bill H. R. 3057, supra.

SA 1284. Mr. NELSON, of Florida (for himself, Mr. DEWINE, and Mr. MARTINEZ) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1285. Mr. NELSON, of Florida (for himself and Mr. COLEMAN) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, supra.

SA 1286. Mr. VITTER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the

bill H.R. 3057, *supra*; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1287. Mr. VITTER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*.

SA 1288. Mr. SESSIONS submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1289. Mr. SESSIONS submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1290. Mr. CORZINE (for himself, Mr. DEWINE, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. BROWNBAC, and Mr. OBAMA) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*.

SA 1291. Mr. CORZINE (for himself, Mr. DEWINE, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. BROWNBAC, and Mr. OBAMA) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1292. Mr. STEVENS (for himself and Mr. INOUE) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1293. Mr. LUGAR (for himself and Mr. LEAHY) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1294. Mr. DORGAN (for himself and Mr. WYDEN) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*.

SA 1295. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. LEAHY) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*.

SA 1296. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. BROWNBAC (for himself Mr. COBURN, Mr. INHOFE, and Ms. LANDRIEU)) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*.

SA 1297. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mrs. FEINSTEIN) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*.

SA 1298. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. SUNUNU (for himself and Mr. CHAFEE)) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*.

SA 1299. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. KENNEDY (for himself and Mr. BIDEN)) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*.

SA 1300. Mr. MCCONNELL (for Mr. STEVENS (for himself and Mr. INOUE)) proposed an amendment to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*.

SA 1301. Mr. BIDEN (for himself and Mr. LUGAR) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, *supra*; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1302. Mr. FRIST (for Mr. COLEMAN) proposed an amendment to the resolution S. Res. 31, expressing the sense of the Senate that the week of August 7, 2005, be designated as "National Health Center Week" in order to raise awareness of health services provided by community, migrant, public housing, and homeless health centers, and for other purposes.

#### TEXT OF AMENDMENTS

**SA 1270.** Mr. INHOFE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2006, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

On page 326, between lines 10 and 11, insert the following:

##### ANNUAL REPORT ON THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ON THE RED CROSS

SEC. 6113. (a) ANNUAL REPORT REQUIRED.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually there-

after, the Secretary of State shall, with the concurrence of the Secretary of Defense and the Attorney General, submit to Congress the activities and management of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) meeting the requirements set forth in subsection (b).

(b) ELEMENTS OF REPORTS.—(1) Each report under subsection (a) shall include, for the one-year period ending on the date of such report, the following:

(A) A description of the financial contributions of the United States, and of any other country, to the International Committee of the Red Cross.

(B) A detailed description of the allocations of the funds available to the International Committee of the Red Cross to international relief activities and international humanitarian law activities as defined by the International Committee.

(C) A description of how United States contributions to the International Committee of the Red Cross are allocated to the activities described in subparagraph (B) and to other activities.

(D) The nationality of each Assembly member, Assembly Council member, and Directorate member of the International Committee of the Red Cross, and the annual salary of each.

(E) A description of any activities of the International Committee of the Red Cross to determine the status of United States prisoners of war (POWs) or missing in action (MIAs) who remain unaccounted for.

(F) A description of the efforts of the International Committee of the Red Cross to assist United States prisoners of war.

(G) A description of any expression of concern by the Department of State, or any other department or agency of the Executive Branch, that the International Committee of the Red Cross, or any organization or employee of the International Committee, exceeded the mandate of the International Committee, violated established principles or practices of the International Committee, interpreted differently from the United States any international law or treaty to which the United States is a state-party, or engaged in advocacy work that exceeded the mandate of the International Committee.

(2) The first report under subsection (a) shall include, in addition to the matters specified in paragraph (1) the following:

(A) The matters specified in subparagraphs (A) and (G) of paragraph (1) for the period beginning on January 1, 1990, and ending on the date of the enactment of this Act.

(B) The matters specified in subparagraph (E) of paragraph (1) for the period beginning on January 1, 1947, and ending on the date of the enactment of this Act.

(C) The matters specified in subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) during each of the Korean conflict, the Vietnam era, and the Persian Gulf War.

(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the terms "Korean conflict", "Vietnam era", and "Persian Gulf War" have the meaning given such terms in section 101 of title 38, United States Code.

**SA 1271.** Mr. CHAMBLISS submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2006, and for other purposes; as follows:

On page 326, between lines 10 and 11, insert the following:

##### GOVERNMENTS THAT HAVE FAILED TO PERMIT CERTAIN EXTRADITIONS

SEC. 6113. None of the funds made available in this Act for the Department of State,

other than funds made available in title III under the heading "INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT", may be used to provide assistance to any country whose government has notified the Department of State of its refusal to extradite to the United States an individual, or has not within a reasonable period of time responded to a request for extradition to the United States of an individual, charged with committing a criminal offense in the United States for which the maximum penalty is life imprisonment without the possibility of parole, or a lesser term of imprisonment, regardless of the individual's citizenship status.

**SA 1272.** Mr. NELSON of Florida submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2006, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

On page 139, line 3, strike the period and insert the following: "Provided further, That \$1,000,000 of the funds appropriated under this heading shall be made available to the Hemispheric Program, of which not less than \$500,000 shall be made available for a series of multinational initiatives to combat the threat to the Western Hemisphere of Latin American-based gangs."

**SA 1273.** Mr. GRASSLEY submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2006, and for other purposes; as follows:

On page 326 between lines 10 and 11 insert the following:

##### EXPORT-IMPORT BANK

SEC. 6113. None of the funds made available in this Act may be used by the Export-Import Bank of the United States to approve or administer a loan, guarantee, or insurance policy, or an application for a loan, guarantee, or insurance policy, for the development, or for the increase in capacity, of an ethanol dehydration plant in Trinidad and Tobago.

**SA 1274.** Mr. SESSIONS submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2006, and for other purposes; as follows:

On page 326, between lines 10 and 11, insert the following:

SEC. 6113. None of the funds appropriated by this Act may be obligated or expended to support, provide, or approve any loan in excess of \$600,000,000 for the renovation of the United Nations headquarters building located in New York, New York.

**SA 1275.** Mr. SESSIONS submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill H.R. 3057, making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2006, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

##### "RESTRICTIONS ON CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS

SEC. 6002. None of the funds appropriated by this Act may be made available to pay